# **ETHICS: BEYOND IDEAS TO LIFE &/ LIVED EXPERIENCES**

**Exodus 23:2** Thou shalt <u>not</u> follow a multitude to do evil; neither shalt thou speak in a cause to decline after many to wrest judgment:

I begin with the assumption that drives are a combination of drives.

# 1. Those I look up to | those I want to be like!

What else might we call these?

- Role models
- > Heroes
- > Mentors
- > Idols
- > Who I want to be
- > Those who capture the imagination

Tell me your heroes and I'll tell you:

How you dress How you cut your hair How you speak What music you listen to

## 2. Those I seek approval | acceptance from!

**Exodus 23:2** Thou shalt <u>not</u> follow a multitude to do evil; neither shalt thou speak in a cause to decline after many to wrest judgment:

<u>1 Thessalonians 2:4</u> But as we were allowed of God to be put in trust with the gospel, even so we speak; <u>not</u> as pleasing men, <u>but</u> God, which trieth our hearts.

#### We might also call this:

- > Peer pressure
- Social contagion

This is peer pressure on steroids!

This is so prevalent because of social media

- > Groupthink
- > Social influence
- > Clan / tribe loyalty
- > Conformity

I'm a rebel...just like <u>all</u> my friends!!!

# 3. Those drives that seek fulfillment | satisfaction.

Vertical: looking up Horizontal: looking out Internal: looking in

There are at least <u>3 forms of these drives</u>: A. Natural | normal drives

Things such as:

Self-actualization desire to become the most that one can be

#### Esteem

respect, self-esteem, status, recognition, strength, freedom

Love and belonging friendship, intimacy, family, sense of connection

Safety needs personal security, employment, resources, health, property

Physiological needs air, water, food, shelter, sleep, clothing, reproduction

# Maslow's hierarchy of needs

# SELF-ACTUALIZA-TION

morality, creativity, spontaneity, acceptance, experience purpose, meaning and inner potential

#### SELF-ESTEEM

confidence, achievement, respect of others, the need to be a unique individual

### LOVE AND BELONGING

friendship, family, intimacy, sense of connection

# SAFETY AND SECURITY

health, employment, property, family and social abilty

### PHYSIOLOGICAL NEEDS

breathing, food, water, shelter, clothing, sleep

## **B.** Natural | normal drives fulfilled:

- ➢ In the wrong way
- > At the wrong times
- > By the wrong person

#### C. Unnatural / abnormal needs:

<u>Colossians 3:5</u> <u>Mortify (Νεκρώσατε)</u> therefore your members which are upon the earth; fornication, uncleanness, inordinate affection (πάθος), evil concupiscence (ἐπιθυμίαν κακήν), and covetousness, which is idolatry:

<u>1 Thessalonians 4:3</u> For this is the will of God, <u>even</u> your sanctification, <u>that</u> ye should abstain from fornication: <u>1</u> <u>Thessalonians 4:4</u> <u>That</u> every one of you should know how to possess his vessel in sanctification and honour; <u>1 Thessalonians 4:5</u> <u>Not</u> in the lust of concupiscence ( $\dot{\epsilon}\nu \pi \dot{\alpha} \theta \epsilon \iota \dot{\epsilon} \pi \iota \theta \nu \mu i \alpha \varsigma$ ), even as the Gentiles which know not God:

<u>1 Peter 2:11</u> Dearly beloved, I beseech you as strangers and pilgrims, abstain from fleshly lusts (τῶν σαρκικῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν), which war against the soul;

**Ephesians 5:3** But fornication, and all uncleanness, or covetousness, let it **<u>not</u>** be once named among you, as becometh saints; **Ephesians 5:4** Neither filthiness, nor foolish talking, nor jesting, which are not convenient: but rather giving of thanks.

<u>Ephesians 5:5</u> For this ye know, that no whoremonger, nor unclean person, nor covetous man, who is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and of God.

**Ephesians 5:6** Let no man deceive you with vain words: for because of these things cometh the wrath of God upon the children of disobedience. Ephesians 5:7 Be not ye therefore partakers with them.

**Ephesians 5:8** For ye were sometimes darkness, but now are ye light in the Lord: walk as children of light: <u>Ephesians 5:9</u> (For the fruit of the Spirit is in all goodness and righteousness and truth;) <u>Ephesians 5:10</u> Proving what is acceptable unto the Lord.

<u>Ephesians 5:11</u> And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them. <u>Ephesians 5:12</u> For it is a shame even to speak of those things which are done of them in secret.